



**U.S. Department of Justice**

*United States Attorney  
Southern District of New York*

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*The Silvio J. Mollo Building  
One Saint Andrew's Plaza  
New York, New York 10007*

July 12, 2022

**BY ECF**

The Honorable Paul G. Gardephe  
United States District Judge  
Southern District of New York  
40 Foley Square  
New York, NY 10007

**Re:     *United States v. Stuart Finkelstein, 21 Cr. 217 (PGG)***

Dear Judge Gardephe:

Please find attached, at Exhibit A, the transcript from Stuart Finkelstein's change of plea hearing before Magistrate Judge James Cott on July 12, 2022, as well as a proposed order to accept the defendant's change of plea.

Respectfully submitted,

DAMIAN WILLIAMS  
United States Attorney

By: /s/  
Rushmi Bhaskaran  
Assistant United States Attorney  
(212) 637-2439

CC:     David Bertan, Esq. (by ECF)

## **Exhibit A**

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1 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
2 SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK  
3 -----x

4 UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

5 v.

21 Cr. 217 (PGG) (JLC)

6 STUART FINKELSTEIN,

7 Defendant.

Plea (by telephone)  
-----x

8 New York, N.Y.  
9 July 12, 2022  
10 12:00 p.m.

11 Before:

12 HON. JAMES L. COTT,

13 U.S. Magistrate Judge

14 APPEARANCES

15 DAMIAN WILLIAMS

16 United States Attorney for the  
Southern District of New York

17 BY: RUSHMI BHASKARAN

Assistant United States Attorney

18 DAVID K. BERTAN

Attorney for Defendant

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M7cWfinP

1 (Case called)

2 MS. BHASKARAN: Good afternoon, your Honor. Rushmi  
3 Bhaskaran for the United States.

4 THE COURT: Good afternoon, Ms. Bhaskaran.

5 MR. BERTAN: David Bertan appearing for  
6 Mr. Finkelstein.

7 THE COURT: Good afternoon, Mr. Bertan.

8 And good afternoon, Mr. Finkelstein.

9 MR. BERTAN: Good afternoon, your Honor.

10 THE COURT: Mr. Finkelstein, are you able to hear me  
11 all right?

12 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, I am. Thank you, your Honor.

13 THE COURT: All right. If at any time you can't hear  
14 me or any of the lawyers, please interrupt the proceeding and  
15 tell me. All right?

16 THE DEFENDANT: Thank you. Appreciate it.

17 THE COURT: Also, if at any time you wish to consult  
18 with Mr. Bertan privately, also please tell me that and we can  
19 make arrangements to move you to a separate line on this  
20 telephone conference. All right?

21 THE DEFENDANT: Wonderful. Thank you, your Honor.

22 THE COURT: All right.

23 I note for the record that all parties are, in fact,  
24 appearing by telephone, so before any person speaks, please be  
25 sure to identify yourself by name so the record is clear.

M7cWfinP

1                   Our teleconference line is open to the public on a  
2 listen-only basis. If you are a member of the public, please  
3 mute your line and keep it on mute.

4                   Please also be aware that any recording or  
5 dissemination of the audio of these proceedings is prohibited.

6                   As everyone knows, we remain in the midst of the  
7 COVID-19 pandemic, and I am conducting this proceeding by  
8 telephone based on the authority provided by a federal law  
9 known as the CARES Act and the standing orders issued by the  
10 chief judge of this court pursuant to that act. Under that  
11 act, I find that videoconferencing is not reasonably available  
12 at this time to conduct this proceeding.

13                  In addition, under the CARES Act, in the case of any  
14 plea conducted by videoconference or telephone, the district  
15 judge to whom the case is assigned must determine whether this  
16 proceeding cannot be further delayed without serious harm to  
17 the interest of justice. Judge Gardephe, the assigned district  
18 judge in this case, issued an order dated July 11, in which he  
19 made this determination.

20                  Mr. Bertan, did you discuss with Mr. Finkelstein  
21 whether he is, in fact, willing to consent to proceed with his  
22 guilty plea today by telephone?

23                  MR. BERTAN: Yes, I have, and he is willing.

24                  THE COURT: And did you explain to him that he does  
25 have a right to be present in court?

M7cWfinP

1 MR. BERTAN: Yes.

2 THE COURT: Mr. Finkelstein, in an abundance of  
3 caution, let me just confirm that with you. Do you understand  
4 that you do have a right to be physically present in court for  
5 this plea proceeding today?

6 THE DEFENDANT: I do, your Honor.

7 THE COURT: And are you willing to consent to proceed  
8 with this plea proceeding by telephone at this time?

9 THE DEFENDANT: I do, your Honor.

10 THE COURT: All right.

11 Do counsel believe any further record need be made  
12 with respect to proceeding by telephone, or is the record  
13 sufficient?

14 Ms. Bhaskaran.

15 MS. BHASKARAN: Thank you, your Honor.

16 Your Honor, if you could kindly confirm with defense  
17 counsel that Judge Gardephe's interest of justice finding in  
18 his July 11 order is sufficient to satisfy the CARES Act  
19 standard.

20 THE COURT: Mr. Bertan, I believe you submitted the  
21 order to Judge Gardephe, and is that order satisfactory, as  
22 Ms. Bhaskaran just asked?

23 MR. BERTAN: Yes, it is, your Honor.

24 THE COURT: All right.

25 Anything further in that regard, Ms. Bhaskaran?

M7cWfinP

1 MR. BERTAN: No, your Honor. Thank you.

2 THE COURT: All right.

3 Anything else, Mr. Bertan, you think we need to state  
4 preliminarily as far as how we're proceeding today?

5 MR. BERTAN: No, your Honor. I think that satisfies  
6 it.

7 THE COURT: OK.

8 Let me then begin by noting that I have before me a  
9 consent to proceed before a United States magistrate judge on a  
10 felony plea allocution that has Mr. Finkelstein's signature on  
11 it.

12 What this form says, Mr. Finkelstein, is that knowing  
13 you have the right to have your plea taken by a United States  
14 district judge, you are nonetheless agreeing to have the plea  
15 taken today by a United States magistrate judge. Is that  
16 correct?

17 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, sir. Correct.

18 THE COURT: Before you signed the form, did Mr. Bertan  
19 explain this to you?

20 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, your Honor.

21 THE COURT: All right. I will sign the consent form,  
22 and we will proceed.

23 Now, the purpose of this proceeding today,  
24 Mr. Finkelstein, is to make sure you understand your rights, to  
25 make sure that you're pleading guilty of your own free will and

M7cWfinP

1 to make sure you are pleading guilty because you are guilty and  
2 not for some other reason.

3 Do you understand that?

4 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, your Honor.

5 THE COURT: If at any time you don't understand any of  
6 the questions I'll be asking you or if you wish to consult with  
7 Mr. Bertan, as I said, please let me know, because it is  
8 important that you understand every question before you answer.  
9 OK?

10 THE DEFENDANT: I understand. Thank you.

11 THE COURT: Now, before I take your plea, I must ask  
12 you a series of questions, as I said, and therefore, I need to  
13 place you under oath.

14 So I ask you, do you swear that the answers that you  
15 will give to my questions will be the truth, the whole truth,  
16 and nothing but the truth, so help you God?

17 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, I do, your Honor.

18 THE COURT: Do you understand that any statements you  
19 make here today under oath may be used against you in a  
20 prosecution for perjury or for making false statements if you  
21 do not tell the truth?

22 THE DEFENDANT: I understand.

23 THE COURT: Will you please tell the Court your full  
24 name?

25 THE DEFENDANT: Stuart, S-T-U-A-R-T, Finkelstein,

M7cWfinP

1 F-I-N-K-E-L-S-T-E-I-N.

2 THE COURT: How old are you, Mr. Finkelstein?

3 THE DEFENDANT: 57, your Honor.

4 THE COURT: Are you a citizen of the United States?

5 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

6 THE COURT: Are you able to read and write in English?

7 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

8 THE COURT: How far did you go in school?

9 THE DEFENDANT: Got my juris doctorate in '86.

10 THE COURT: Are you now or have you recently been  
11 under the care of a doctor or a psychiatrist for any reason?

12 THE DEFENDANT: General practitioner, orthopedist, but  
13 not -- yeah.

14 THE COURT: OK. You're not being treated for any  
15 condition that might have an impact on your ability to see,  
16 hear, think, reason, understand, or make decisions, are you?

17 THE DEFENDANT: No, I'm not.

18 THE COURT: OK. Have you been treated recently for  
19 any mental illness or addiction to alcohol or narcotic drugs of  
20 any kind?

21 THE DEFENDANT: No, your Honor.

22 THE COURT: As you sit here today, are you under the  
23 influence of any mind-altering drug or any alcoholic drink?

24 THE DEFENDANT: No, I'm not, your Honor.

25 THE COURT: Are you on any medication?

M7cWfinP

1                   THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

2                   THE COURT: Is the medication you're taking anything  
3 that could impact your ability to understand or make decisions?

4                   THE DEFENDANT: No.

5                   THE COURT: Have you been able to understand  
6 everything that I've said to you so far today?

7                   THE DEFENDANT: Yes, your Honor.

8                   THE COURT: Do you feel all right today?

9                   THE DEFENDANT: I'm sorry. I'm not laughing at you,  
10 Judge. I'm laughing -- not -- yeah, I'm OK, your Honor. Thank  
11 you much.

12                  THE COURT: OK. You feel well enough to proceed with  
13 this legal proceeding is really the question.

14                  THE DEFENDANT: Yes, I do, Judge.

15                  THE COURT: OK.

16                  Have you seen a copy of the indictment in this case?

17                  THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

18                  THE COURT: Have you read it?

19                  THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

20                  THE COURT: Do you understand what it says that you  
21 did?

22                  THE DEFENDANT: Do I understand what? You got cut  
23 out. I'm sorry.

24                  THE COURT: Do you understand what the indictment says  
25 that you did?

M7cWfinP

1                   THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

2                   THE COURT: Have you had a chance to discuss the  
3 charges in the indictment and how you wish to plead with Mr.  
4 Bertan?

5                   THE DEFENDANT: Yes, your Honor.

6                   THE COURT: Are you satisfied with his representation  
7 of you?

8                   THE DEFENDANT: Yes, your Honor.

9                   THE COURT: Have you had a full opportunity to discuss  
10 this case with him?

11                  THE DEFENDANT: Yes, I have.

12                  THE COURT: And has he told you the consequences of  
13 pleading guilty?

14                  THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

15                  THE COURT: Are you ready to enter a plea at this  
16 time?

17                  THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

18                  THE COURT: My understanding is you'll be pleading  
19 guilty to Count One of the indictment, so let me review the  
20 charge in Count One and the penalties that are associated with  
21 that charge with you at this time.

22                  Count One charges you with mail fraud, in violation of  
23 federal law, and carries a maximum term of imprisonment of 20  
24 years; a maximum term of supervised release of three years; a  
25 maximum fine pursuant to federal law of the greatest of

M7cWfinP

1 \$250,000, twice the gross gain derived from the offense or  
2 twice the gross loss to persons other than you resulting from  
3 the offense; and a \$100 mandatory special assessment.

4 Do you understand the charge in Count One of the  
5 indictment and the penalties that are associated with that  
6 charge?

7 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, your Honor.

8 THE COURT: How do you wish to plead to Count One of  
9 the indictment; guilty or not guilty?

10 THE DEFENDANT: Guilty, your Honor.

11 THE COURT: My understanding is as part of your plea  
12 agreement with the government, you are also admitting the  
13 forfeiture allegation with respect to Count One of the  
14 indictment. Is that correct?

15 THE DEFENDANT: David did -- I'm not sure on how to  
16 answer that one, because I know that was negotiated.

17 THE COURT: I'll read you from the plea agreement,  
18 Mr. Finkelstein. It says, "The defendant hereby admits the  
19 forfeiture allegation with respect to Count One of the  
20 indictment and agrees to forfeit to the United States, pursuant  
21 to federal law, a sum of money equal to the proceeds traceable  
22 to the commission of said offense."

23 Is that part of the agreement, to your understanding?

24 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, yes. Yes, your Honor. Now I  
25 understand. Thank you.

M7cWfinP

1                   THE COURT: OK. And so you are admitting that  
2 forfeiture allegation with respect to Count One, is that  
3 correct?

4                   THE DEFENDANT: Yes, sir.

5                   THE COURT: Do you further understand that any  
6 forfeiture of your assets shall not be treated as satisfaction  
7 of any fine, restitution, cost of imprisonment, or any other  
8 penalty that the court may impose upon you in addition to  
9 forfeiture?

10                  Do you understand that?

11                  THE DEFENDANT: I understand that, your Honor.

12                  THE COURT: Do you also understand that the court  
13 could order you to pay restitution to any victim?

14                  THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

15                  THE COURT: OK. Do you also understand that if as  
16 part of your sentence you are placed on a term of supervised  
17 release and then you violated any of the conditions of that  
18 release, you could face an additional term of imprisonment?

19                  Do you understand that?

20                  THE DEFENDANT: Understood, your Honor.

21                  THE COURT: All right.

22                  Now, you said earlier you were a citizen of the United  
23 States. By law, I must still tell you that if, in fact, you  
24 are not a United States citizen, a guilty plea means you may be  
25 removed from the United States and denied admission to the

M7cWfinP

1 United States or citizenship in the future.

2 Do you understand that?

3 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

4 THE COURT: Do you understand that you are bound by  
5 your guilty plea regardless of the immigration consequences of  
6 your plea and regardless of any advice you have received from  
7 your counsel or others regarding those consequences?

8 THE DEFENDANT: I do, your Honor.

9 THE COURT: Have you specifically discussed the  
10 immigration consequences with Mr. Bertan?

11 THE DEFENDANT: No.

12 THE COURT: All right.

13 Mr. Bertan, do you need to discuss this with  
14 Mr. Finkelstein?

15 MR. BERTAN: No, your Honor. He explained to me that  
16 he's a citizen, and I explained to him that that was  
17 sufficient.

18 THE COURT: All right.

19 Ms. Bhaskaran, is there anything further you want me  
20 to ask on that particular subject?

21 MS. BHASKARAN: No, your Honor.

22 THE COURT: All right.

23 At this time, Mr. Finkelstein, I'm going to explain  
24 certain constitutional rights that you have, but these are  
25 rights that you'll be giving up as a result of entering a

M7cWfinP

1 guilty plea here today.

2 First of all, do you understand that you have a right  
3 to plead not guilty to the charges in the indictment and a  
4 right to a speedy and public jury trial, if you wish?

5 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, your Honor.

6 THE COURT: And do you understand that if you were to  
7 plead not guilty and go to trial, you'd be presumed innocent  
8 and the burden would be on the government to prove your guilt  
9 beyond a reasonable doubt?

10 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, your Honor.

11 THE COURT: Do you understand that you're entitled to  
12 be represented by an attorney at all stages of the case, at  
13 trial, and at every other stage of the proceedings, and if you  
14 could not afford to hire or retain an attorney, the court would  
15 provide an attorney to you for free?

16 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, your Honor.

17 THE COURT: Do you understand that if there were a  
18 trial in your case, you would be entitled to confront and  
19 cross-examine any witnesses called by the government to testify  
20 against you?

21 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, I do.

22 THE COURT: Do you understand you'd be entitled to  
23 testify on your own behalf at any trial?

24 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, I do, your Honor.

25 THE COURT: Do you understand you could call witnesses

M7cWfinP

1 and present evidence at the trial?

2 THE DEFENDANT: I do, your Honor.

3 THE COURT: Do you also understand that you could ask  
4 the court to issue subpoenas to compel witnesses to appear and  
5 testify in your defense even if they did not otherwise wish to  
6 come to court?

7 THE DEFENDANT: I do, your Honor.

8 THE COURT: Do you also understand that if there were  
9 a trial, you would not be required to testify against yourself?

10 THE DEFENDANT: I understand, your Honor.

11 THE COURT: And do you understand if you chose not to  
12 testify, that fact could not be used against you?

13 THE DEFENDANT: I understand, your Honor.

14 THE COURT: Do you also understand that if you went to  
15 trial and you were convicted at the trial, you would still have  
16 the right to appeal that verdict to a higher court?

17 THE DEFENDANT: I do understand, your Honor.

18 THE COURT: Do you understand that by entering a  
19 guilty plea here today, you'll be giving up all of the rights  
20 I've just reviewed with you, including your right to a trial?  
21 You will not be able to withdraw your guilty plea, and the only  
22 remaining step in this case will be the sentencing.

23 THE DEFENDANT: Understood, your Honor.

24 THE COURT: Do you understand that the decision as to  
25 the appropriate sentence in your case will be entirely up to

M7cWfinP

1 the sentencing judge, who in this case is Judge Gardephe, and  
2 he will be limited only by what the law requires?

3 THE DEFENDANT: Understood, your Honor.

4 THE COURT: Do you understand that even if you're  
5 surprised or disappointed by your sentence, you're still going  
6 to be bound by your guilty plea?

7 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, sir.

8 THE COURT: Knowing everything I've just reviewed with  
9 you, do you still wish to plead guilty to Count One of the  
10 indictment?

11 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, your Honor.

12 THE COURT: Has any force or any threats of force been  
13 used, either directly or indirectly, to influence how you plead  
14 today?

15 THE DEFENDANT: No, sir.

16 THE COURT: Now, I have before me a letter that is  
17 dated July 11 from the government to Mr. Bertan containing the  
18 plea agreement.

19 Have you read this letter?

20 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, your Honor.

21 THE COURT: Did you sign it on the last page or  
22 authorize your signature to be put on it on the last page?

23 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, I did, Judge.

24 THE COURT: Before you signed it, did you discuss it  
25 with Mr. Bertan?

M7cWfinP

1                   THE DEFENDANT: Yes, sir.

2                   THE COURT: Did he explain to you all of its terms and  
3 conditions?

4                   THE DEFENDANT: Yes, he did.

5                   THE COURT: Apart from what is contained in this  
6 letter, have any promises been made to you in order to get you  
7 to plead guilty?

8                   THE DEFENDANT: No, your Honor.

9                   THE COURT: Now, in reviewing the plea agreement, I  
10 note that it contains an analysis of how part of our law of  
11 sentencing known as the sentencing guidelines may impact on any  
12 prison term in your case, and this is now on page 3 of the  
13 letter. Based on that analysis, it actually states a guideline  
14 range of 41 to 63 months; and that is, as I understand it from  
15 the letter, it says that if the court were to adopt the  
16 government's position as to the applicability of certain  
17 sentencing guidelines, your guideline, stipulated guideline  
18 range would be 51 to 63 months. And if the court were to adopt  
19 your view as to the applicability of certain sentencing  
20 guidelines, then the range would be 41 to 51 months. And so  
21 the stipulated guideline range is 41 to 63 months.

22                  Do you understand that?

23                  THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Judge, I do.

24                  THE COURT: OK. Do you understand that Judge Gardephe  
25 is not bound by the calculation that's in the letter and that

M7cWfinP

1 he's going to be free to do his own calculation, which may  
2 result in a guideline range that is different from the one in  
3 the letter?

4 THE DEFENDANT: Understood, your Honor.

5 THE COURT: Do you also understand that no matter what  
6 sentencing range Judge Gardephe believes is called for by the  
7 guidelines, that range is just one of many factors that he will  
8 consider in determining your sentence, and he has the  
9 discretion to give you a prison sentence below or above the  
10 range, anywhere up to the maximum term of imprisonment of 20  
11 years that we spoke about a few moments ago?

12 Do you understand --

13 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, your Honor.

14 THE COURT: Do you understand that?

15 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, your Honor. Sorry.

16 THE COURT: Do you also understand that under the  
17 terms of this plea agreement, if Judge Gardephe were to  
18 sentence you to a prison term that is 63 months or less, then  
19 you are giving up your right to appeal that sentence or to  
20 challenge it in any other way, such as through a writ of *habeas*  
21 *corpus*?

22 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

23 THE COURT: Do you also understand that the plea  
24 agreement says -- and this is on page 4 -- that you cannot  
25 appeal any fine that is less than or equal to \$200,000, and

M7cWfinP

1 that you cannot appeal any lawful sentence of supervised  
2 release and that you cannot appeal any special assessment that  
3 is less than or equal to \$100?

4                  Do you understand all of that?

5                  THE DEFENDANT: Yes, sir.

6                  THE COURT: Do you also understand that in the letter,  
7 you're giving up your right to complain if the government  
8 withheld evidence from your attorney that would have been  
9 helpful to you?

10                 THE DEFENDANT: Yes. OK. Yes. Yeah.

11                 THE COURT: This is on page 4, at the bottom, the last  
12 paragraph, if you have it in front of you.

13                 Do you understand that?

14                 THE DEFENDANT: Page 4, last paragraph. Two, three,  
15 four. Oh, the *Jencks*. OK. Yeah, I understand.

16                 THE COURT: OK. Now, Mr. Finkelstein, is your plea  
17 voluntary? And what I mean by that, is it made of your own  
18 free will?

19                 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, your Honor.

20                 THE COURT: Now, before I ask you to -- well, did you,  
21 in fact, commit the offense, which is a mail fraud charge, in  
22 Count One of the indictment?

23                 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, your Honor.

24                 THE COURT: Before I ask you to tell the Court what  
25 you did, I'm going to ask the government to summarize the

1 M7cWfinP

2 elements of the offense and, if it wishes, to advise the Court  
3 what the evidence would have been had there been a trial in  
4 your case.

5 Ms. Bhaskaran.

6 MS. BHASKARAN: Thank you, your Honor.

7 There are three elements of the offense of mail fraud  
8 as charged in Count One of the indictment:

9 First, that the defendant knowingly devised a scheme  
10 to defraud or to obtain money or property by materially false  
11 or fraudulent pretenses, representations or promises;

12 Second, that the defendant acted with the intent to  
13 defraud; and

14 Third, that in advancing, furtherer or carrying out  
15 the scheme, the defendant used the mail or a private or  
16 commercial interstate carrier or caused the mails or a private  
or commercial interstate carrier to be used.

17 In addition to proving those elements beyond a  
18 reasonable doubt, the government would be required to prove  
19 venue in the Southern District of New York by a preponderance  
20 of the evidence.

21 Your Honor, if this matter were to proceed to trial,  
22 the government's evidence would consist of the following, in  
23 broad strokes. It would consist of witness testimony to the  
24 effect that the defendant's lawsuits filed under the Americans  
25 With Disabilities Act were not authorized and filed without

M7cWfinP

1 standing to sue. The proof would also include documents,  
2 including emails and court filings, where the defendant made  
3 materially false statements concerning his authority to bring  
4 the lawsuits. The government's proof would also consist of  
5 documents prepared by the defendant, which included forged  
6 signatures of the putative plaintiffs in the lawsuits. The  
7 government's evidence would include financial records, showing  
8 the payments that the defendant received as a result of these  
9 fraudulent lawsuits as well as records showing the use of  
10 private interstate mail carriers, including instances where  
11 victims of the defendant's fraud, who were located in  
12 Manhattan, used such carriers to send checks to the defendant  
13 from Manhattan to Florida.

14 THE COURT: All right. Thank you, Ms. Bhaskaran.

15 Mr. Finkelstein, will you please now tell the Court in  
16 your own words what you did that makes you guilty of the charge  
17 in Count One of the indictment.

18 THE DEFENDANT: Your Honor, between 2016 and 2019, I  
19 filed fraudulent lawsuits under the ADA, Americans With  
20 Disabilities Act, in the United States District Court in the  
21 Southern District of New York without legal authority. The  
22 lawsuits were fraudulent because the plaintiffs in those  
23 lawsuits did not suffer any injury. The purpose of the  
24 lawsuits was to obtain money from the defendants in the form of  
25 legal fees and make repairs to the sued facilities. I used the

M7cWfinP

1 mail and other delivery services, such as FedEx, or caused  
2 others to use the mail and delivery services in furtherance of  
3 the fraud.

4 THE COURT: Now, Mr. Finkelstein, I think you may have  
5 been reading from a statement, and that's totally appropriate.  
6 I'm sure you and Mr. Bertan wanted to make sure the statements  
7 were exact and correct, but I need to confirm with you you  
8 really did those things that you just told me about. Is that  
9 correct?

10 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, sir, your Honor. I did read it.  
11 And I spoke about it with David Bertan, and -- yes, I'm  
12 confirming what you just said, your Honor.

13 THE COURT: OK.

14 Ms. Bhaskaran, are there any follow-up questions to  
15 the allocution you want the Court to ask?

16 MS. BHASKARAN: No, your Honor.

17 THE COURT: Mr. Bertan, are there any follow-up  
18 questions that you wish the Court to ask?

19 MR. BERTAN: No. Thank you, your Honor.

20 THE COURT: Let me ask counsel. Are there any further  
21 questions on any subject that we have covered during this  
22 proceeding that require any follow-up?

23 Ms. Bhaskaran.

24 MS. BHASKARAN: No, your Honor.

25 THE COURT: Mr. Bertan.

M7cWfinP

1 MR. BERTAN: No. Thank you.

2 THE COURT: Is there any reason why I should not  
3 recommend to Judge Gardephe that he accept this plea?

4 Ms. Bhaskaran.

5 MS. BHASKARAN: No, your Honor. Thank you.

6 THE COURT: Mr. Bertan.

7 MR. BERTAN: No.

8 THE COURT: I think I should state for the record I  
9 understand Judge Gardephe has an advice-of-rights form that was  
10 filled out and signed by both Mr. Finkelstein and Mr. Bertan,  
11 and we can make that part of the record in the case. That  
12 advice-of-rights form memorializes the various subjects that I  
13 believe I covered through my questioning with Mr. Finkelstein  
14 to ensure that he understood all of his rights.

15 Is that acceptable to the parties -- that we'll make  
16 this part of the record even though I didn't specifically  
17 invoke or rely on it here?

18 MS. BHASKARAN: That works for the government, your  
19 Honor.

20 MR. BERTAN: Works for the defense as well. Thank  
21 you.

22 THE COURT: All right. We'll make it part of the  
23 record then as well.

24 On the basis of Mr. Finkelstein's responses to my  
25 questions and my observations of his demeanor by telephone, I

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1 find that he is fully competent to enter an informed plea at  
2 this time. I also conclude that he understands the nature of  
3 the charge to which he has pled guilty and the consequences of  
4 his plea. Finally, I am satisfied that his plea is voluntary  
5 and that there is a factual basis for it. Accordingly, I  
6 recommend that the proffered plea to Count One of the  
7 indictment be accepted.

8 I assume the government will order a copy of the  
9 transcript and will submit it to Judge Gardephe together with  
10 any additional paperwork so that he may act on this  
11 recommendation.

12 Will you do that, Ms. Bhaskaran?

13 MS. BHASKARAN: I will. Thank you, your Honor.

14 THE COURT: Has Judge Gardephe set a sentencing date  
15 at this time?

16 MS. BHASKARAN: He has, for November 15 at 11 a.m.

17 THE COURT: All right. The presentence investigation  
18 report is hereby ordered.

19 The prosecution case summary for purposes of the  
20 presentence report should be delivered to probation 14 days  
21 from today.

22 Mr. Bertan, you should make yourself available with  
23 Mr. Finkelstein so that Mr. Finkelstein may be interviewed by  
24 probation in the next 14 days or as soon thereafter as is  
25 convenient to both of you. OK?

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1 MR. BERTAN: Yes, your Honor. I'll do that.

2 THE COURT: All right.

3 Ms. Bhaskaran, is there anything further from the  
4 government at this time?

5 MS. BHASKARAN: No, your Honor.

6 THE COURT: Mr. Bertan, anything further from the  
7 defense at this time?

8 MR. BERTAN: No. Thank you, your Honor.

9 THE COURT: All right. Thank you all very much.

10 Have a good afternoon, Mr. Finkelstein.

11 Take care, everyone.

12 THE DEFENDANT: Thank you very much, your Honor.

13 Appreciate it.

14 THE COURT: All right. Bye-bye, everyone.

15 (Adjourned)

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